

HTTPS & SELF SIGNED SSL CERTIFICATE



HTTP

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

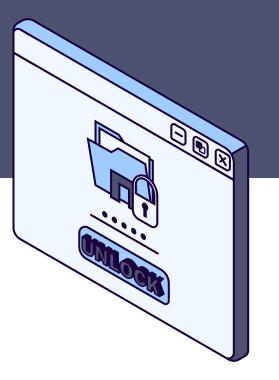
This is the protocol used by a web browser to make requests to a web server for a webpage. If there is an error with the request, it will return a code (e.g. 404).

HTTPS

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

Secure

SSL (Secure Sockets Layer) certificate is a digital file that authenticates a website and enables an encrypted connection between a web server and a web browser.



PREREQUISITES

You need to trust that public key cryptography & signature works:

1. Any message encrypted with Oak's public key can only be decrypted with Oak's private key.

2. Anyone with access to **Bow's public key** can verify that a message (signature) could only have been created by someone with access to **Bow's private key**.



Your Browser



https://google.com

I want google.com



Your Browser



https://google.com

I want google.com

OK! This is my certificate containing my public key.
It was signed by Google CA



https://google.com



Your Browser

I want google.com

OK! This is my certificate containing my public key.
It was signed by Google CA



https://google.com



Your Browser

I trust Google CA
I will verify this public key



Your Browser

I trust Google CA
I will verify this public key

I want google.com

OK! This is my certificate containing my public key.
It was signed by Google CA

I trust Google CA

I have created a new secret key and encypted with your public key



https://google.com



COI It w

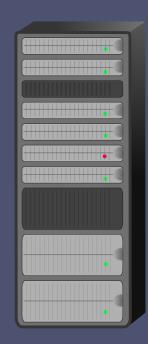
Your Browser

I trust Google CA
I will verify this public key

OK! This is my certificate containing my public key.
It was signed by Google CA

I trust Google CA

I have created a new secret key and encypted with your public key



https://google.com

I have my private key and I can decrypt this so now I have your new secret key!





Your Browser

I trust Google CA
I will verify this public key

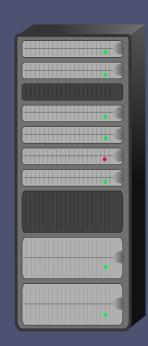
OK! This is my certificate containing my public key.
It was signed by Google CA

I trust Google CA

I have created a new secret key and encypted with your public key

We are only two machine who know this new secret key

Now let's encrypt all of our communication with this key



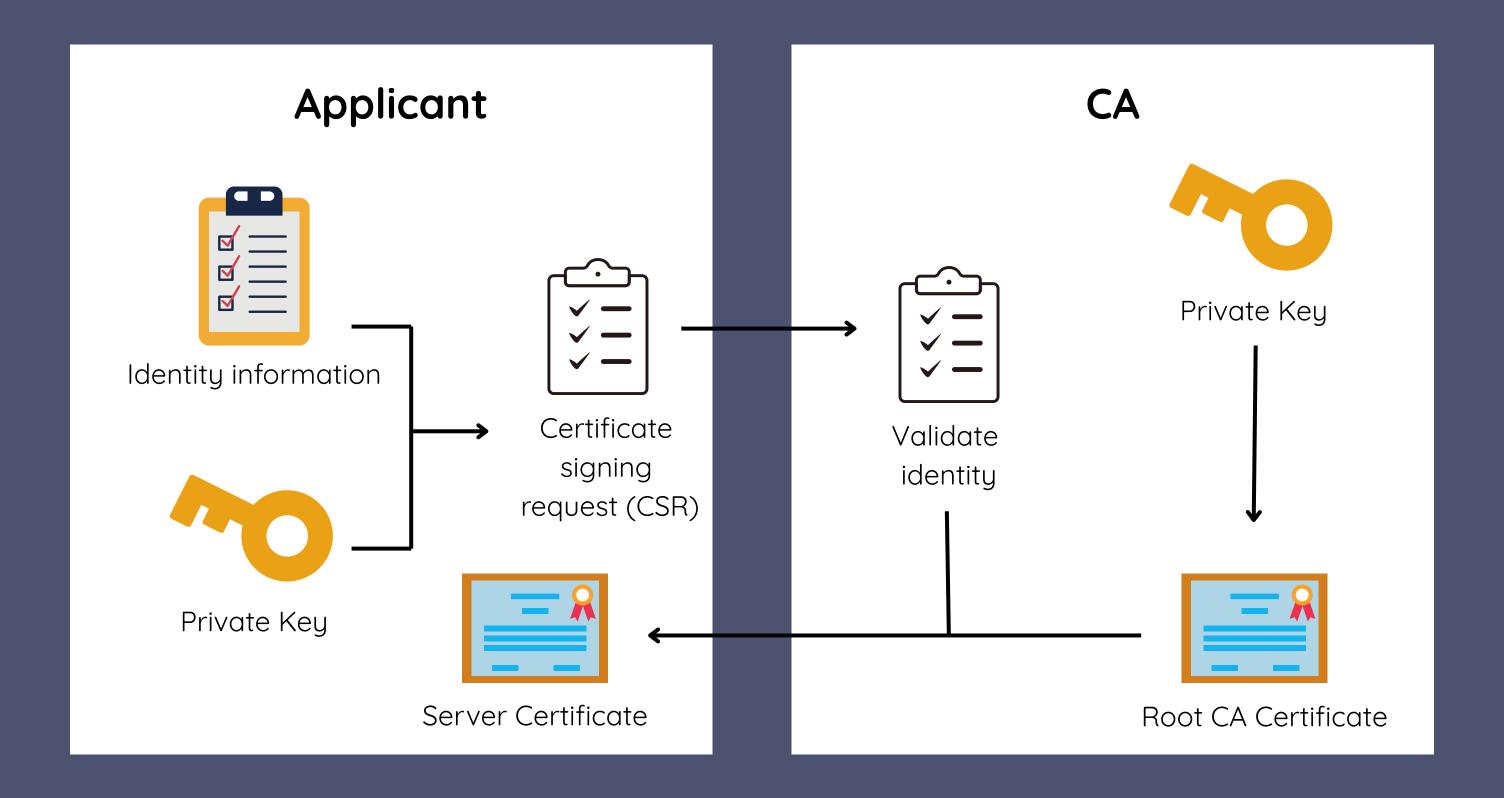
https://google.com

I have my private key and I can decrypt this so now I have your new secret key!

WHAT'S CERTIFICATE AUTHORITY(CA)?

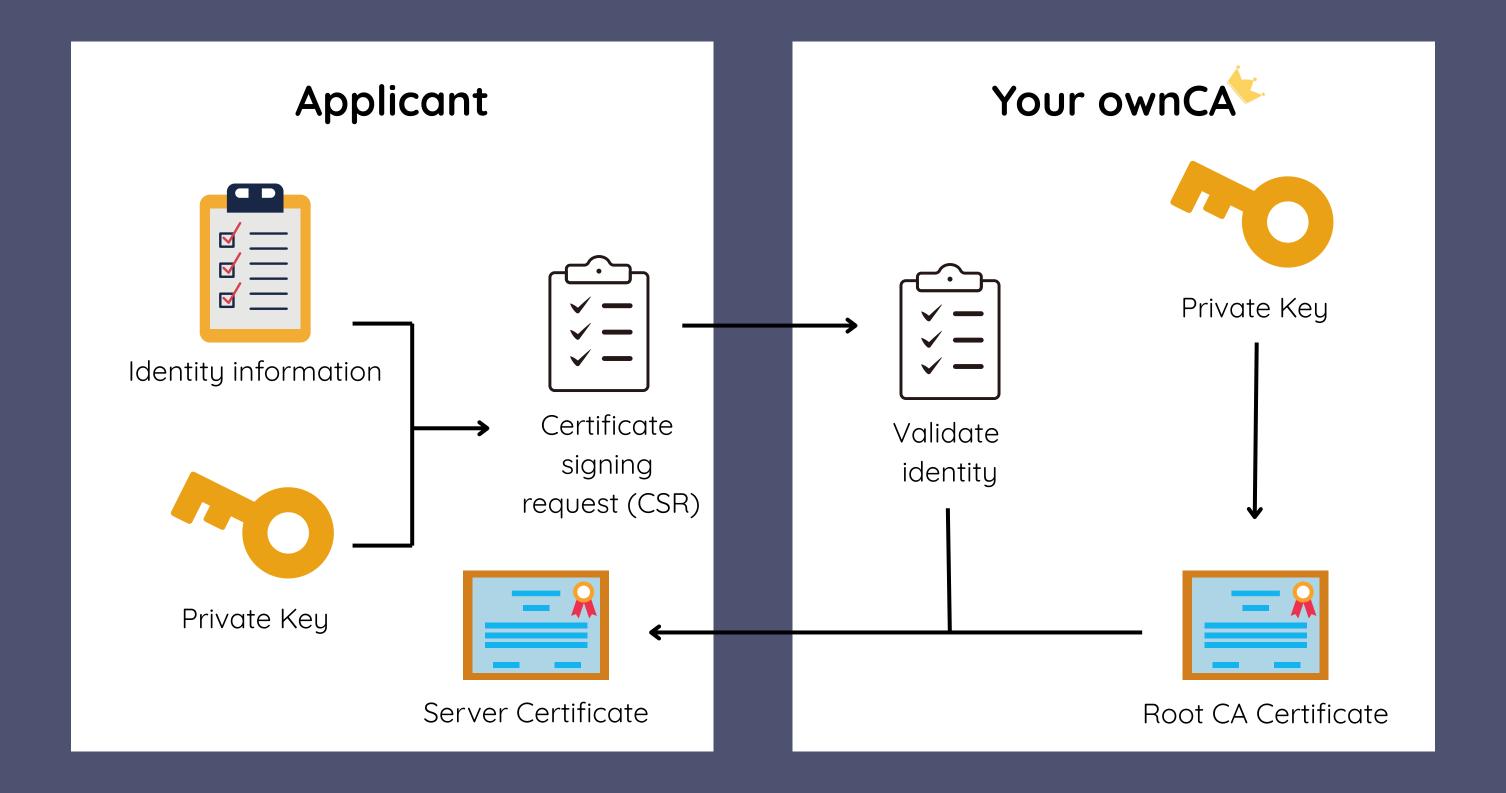
HOW CERTIFICATE SIGNED?

How certificate signed?



WHAT'S SELF-SIGNED CERTIFICATE?

How certificate signed?

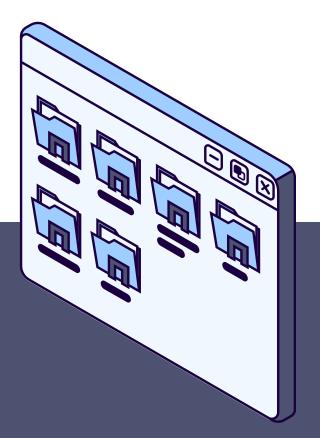


LET'S BEGIN THE SELF - SIGNED WORKSHOP

Make sure you already installed OpenSSL

openssl version -a

-a mean show all informations



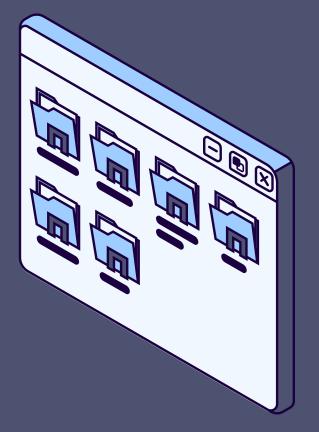
OPENSSL LIBRARY

Create a private key for your CA

openssl genrsa -out myCA.key 2048

2048 = key size in bits

Output: myCA.key



OPENSSL LIBRARY

```
root@oak-lb-test-1:~

*** System restart required ***

Last login: Sun Apr 27 18:13:41 2025

root@oak-lb-test-1:~# ^[[200~

: command not found

root@oak-lb-test-1:~# ~

**C

root@oak-lb-test-1:~# openss1 genrsa -out myCA.key 2048

root@oak-lb-test-1:~# Is

nyCA.key snap

root@oak-lb-test-1:~# cat myCA.key
----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
```

4IIEvQIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCBKcwggSjAgEAAoIBAQDnyC1rM+nKD95q nMIyxG/kFNSjxR1KUPj0bAHcWdqM+GAknw+kSWN9HdGx0Eu/95aqxeCI+guqoIWQ .lgXtG4e72rFvJQgMwjOo8C6KK+ARY51wNiK25/2Qm91x3F+IYxZdtFvEiZ5tKe6 3ijhJySuuePWIqsvDAyZ3MX0ocAVJP+tSzMeNavp53pvshTQv0bSudC5EZtkk2fj CCEF5BeDe4Y0BsdLFrNPcwk/ZodDNDXW0Ug1Rsfhq2Uskb1LB8ceFzDtpb1S2MeK VQRHJvoeEB614pKKNld09yUcc0nylV0RkECTlQuZrX900WLH3oQQ90LIX70aQ2zT fbmdjSSTAgMBAAECggEAVEipoxWQHM2zc+mN0rcy9u4KOvlpQsZ6GSuTa6Ty/9Mr vU+U1/qgStQPwg/G3H1hGkLUtQWXPgdSax30LuAVdh666e8946HU9khMrCrzQm+ GZzEQY5Gt16GMq0ZXKPnbPrzgp/HhPdIDLHDuMgqoyzuqEYYGLYZePPaui/9cNI/ cRgKxyFHTDyjWMRrWwImE63su68x+GekJtn7bkrGx0rU0SoixUB0yG8T6i2db8+a PpaqNgFqT+xeuS3g/HlmB9hiXaaywogWbcVt0UaG9jb6uP9Ce0JVJ8HGMTPun67V 6JRgRhdSyDASFbtWV5cNPheDzxR8AVB0NCaFtDvqQKBgQDr29uIeUYsLZemQVN8 E9vtPuIXxIojri3kdKpc/CULORjhr4peaUwuTuugKkGwDIpKf6wLpZEkgKqUtGF/ zjhzgv8GhOrrdliUnHOYlqsDExvGYWV619Gf51j4yW+q1Ebk80zhxKniHLbiULA √UotiG8p2nU+ryoJtduz6FYYeQKBgQD7ky2B6I/NyvQ4LMK9f2spRKPu6AqMggQ2 L6rubEgo7/81fz+7xK5TeCqvkTRIB919/yVEYCzSgkja7mmDaYdhWVIK8rNRDtXu bTaB9dng81xtNQvxGnc9dsyjDbf775WJKywmRkIoXkqYuLD1i9CcowSVoYRz+17 DBRqqdG6awKBqB6yxQYkUr/ZR026XvV7mZM+iSacyS5CNUSfVD39+yquF6Pkm8em L5wB4AS8dkOMrHqzHpUr2x8dqf81PGQFoVeyi9jKRBkqTYsA1BN6tbaC+0fSmJKE NXyMjgYDoecoLfoKuM0B3eKyPh0C0Qh2wfGJEHcTzpTbjNJWkk2Sk5xAoGBAOj4 CIJu7Qy0T6jdupF1t8UFrZIGDA7GMERFrFMSr1hJt9rAtjKaFp1xgIYJP5Mcwcou ROKk1Z1zzSgA9HEffqE16BX/XxNHW9FqgroN3OodXqUPwhdiGm7mt1B/DCogh/Ca dmQTWByuBQKctjMNgOgtBofShSgqtjx/M4M3jllAoGAVSDPykSGKrdYJvptQMqa

Create a self-signed root certificate for your CA

openssl req -x509 -new -nodes -key myCA.key -sha256 -days 3650 -out myCA.pem

- -x509 = create a self-signed certificate (not CSR)
- -days 3650 = certificate validity (10 years)
- Output: myCA.pem (Root CA certificate)

(

Now you have a CA ready: myCA.key and myCA.pem

```
root@oak-lb-test-l:~

openssl req -x509 -new -nodes -key myCA.key -sha256 -days 3650 -out myCA.pem

fou are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated

into your certificate request.

What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.

There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank

For some fields there will be a default value,

If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.

-----

Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:

State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:

Locality Name (eg, city) []:

Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:

Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:

Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []:

Email Address []:

root@oak-lb-test-l:~#
```

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```
root@oak-lb-test-l:~# ls
myCA.key myCA.pem snap
root@oak-lb-test-l:~# cat myCA.pem
 ----BEGIN CERTIFICATE----
MIIDazCCA10gAwIBAgIUSvYvHr26k/WmnG3tWv/QMyIf1zgwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEL
BQAwRTELMAkGA1UEBhMCQVUxEzARBqNVBAqMC1NvbWUtU3RhdGUxITAfBqNVBAoM
GE1udGVybmV0IFdpZGdpdHMgUHR5IEx0ZDAeFw0yNTA0MjgxNDQ1MDdaFw0zNTA0
MjYxNDQ1MDdaMEUxCzAJBgNVBAYTAkFVMRMwEQYDVQQIDApTb211LVN0YXR1MSEw
HwYDVQQKDBhJbnRlcm51dCBXaWRnaXRzIFB0eSBMdGQwgqEiMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEB
AQUAA4IBDwAwggEKAoIBAQDnyC1rM+nKD95qhMIyxG/kFNSjxR1KUPj0bAHcWdqM
+GAknw+kSWN9HdGx0Eu/95aqxeCI+guqoIWQ11gXtG4e72rFvJQgMwjOo8C6KK+A
RY51wNiK25/2Qm91x3F+IYxZdtFvEiZ5tKe6BijhJySuuePWIqsvDAyZ3MX0ocAV
JP+tSzMeNavp53pvshTQv0bSudC5EZtkk2fjTCEF5BeDe4Y0BsdLFrNPcwk/ZodD
NDXW0Ug1Rsfhq2Uskb1LB8ceFzDtpb1S2MeKWQRHJvoeEB614pKKN1d09yUcc0ny
1V0RkECT1QuZrX900WLH3oQQ90LIX70aQ2zTMbmdjSSTAgMBAAGjUzBRMB0GA1Ud
DgQWBBRJZzdj1++0iFKbN3GzfXP78ixBwjAfBgNVHSMEGDAWgBRJZzdj1++0iFKb
N3GzfXP78ixBwjAPBgNVHRMBAf8EBTADAQH/MA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBCwUAA4IBAQDD
b0Bs18yotNhgYJkDsLu1mp9eCshqCYtpvn+TBcQaK6rr4jrgMWNEnbTRMthAy7Xe
4bkEQFDjDDD7AVG5c5kTgyiwONSE4O5D/qDIAmPTbNK5ZeARmLEiv22zAuuNnmX+
6rOUQ1XL0C+1nXMScf6S5HZS9/qsIksj4YnmayFF4vFRRBqfVXDERUDn/+17fmy8
iYj43CLdJQ1It8DxKcDj6g5KXm3f50XObUpw4E/SW8fiUu/B0kWQn12vaWLxNtKu
LIvMsiQXWcwNVov18QNjhDF/K0J8jorDKQH4ST0fR/FGb3ZRL/1hg+qi915HvJwH
nFz0sYG2kJeZ6VDfIpei
----END CERTIFICATE----
```

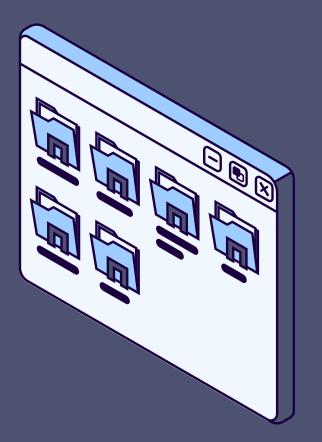
----END CERTIFICATE---root@oak-lb-test-1:~#

USE YOUR CA TO SIGN A NEW CERTIFICATE

Create a private key for the server:

openssl genrsa -out myServer.key 2048

This will be the private key for your server.



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```
root@oak-lb-test-l:~# openssl genrsa -out myServer.key 2048
root@oak-lb-test-l:~# 1s
myCA.key myCA.pem myServer.key snap
root@oak-lb-test-l:~# cat myServer.key
----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY----
```

MIIEvgIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCBKgwggSkAgEAAoIBAQC7XCztYniH0nSS DT4xn8hQ0N+kIi8qtUh8dzUnW8oqU8NhZZlpZAOY7PeVXWJ684ISymr12ieWFWKl KDe8yzuSrjzKytEBLJIEMpJFX1ckV6ohQHsT6d6B7R0XZE6YsddyCGC0904NLUcb T84wj8opwP2t9IXCofuKDlIqHHcQiTmXPClzyzsbJzJi78q8sD/ejp2WHLzddnhO E8pE5WjdfpHtDEGAkcj0DhrJePwTYr5nfQVQnRKFPVdWwgvaruzIzxv9/w8caMxk QDGbq/JDGZdF4Km3XU7qqvra5jjCkBGXhRdEC3SwP9pw6rYDkZCatNJt6xzzY19V h4ho/fovAgMBAAECggEAQy4S4e9b/n+E0tWyxkJfpjKu7gBf3zVvT0nDImC0RacR OHwgnPyCmbPmNoVsiV+E9U31NJObfCIg481e5vAMZVTacXB1rrEXji+/60X9rgdM 9mlTdFl4MigeNUP/NpsWAEpmrPyZ3PmuNGnSKfF08LHFhDlYOOix89f4gyb/vkgH yhReR7W74wqoO3apM7Q4QfRUp90D0Y5KuHXk4Fgod2rUz8Nn7f5AKPCAwRaF+aGR V/9VqPdASCFFJtp6E386AJbfKRvwPsq5m01GuaYZZ4QGVwgG1AWaLD4ns3X2j2AJ z9soRi8dJAyeGxvxoUfCQvTfHhVFE10ZaQZZBgWHeQKBgQDCEZ3Z0EsVNkNhnKjV +geRD6TVEJLx+u7/fyJe/1Q1BypBV8ikO0U1e17u+wJ+YPKofTmWE0MSB3rbsSVf tX5jTi33jkEen4187q8bE+a00fkDL/7xESTm8N13jEq0prAHh1MQVH1P7Xw29Fe/ TO3Dr0dIjKq/si6hIS01iIiXcwKBgQD3Jn1Urok/vMAMGjTSM0yS5U4W3qfJkkVz ZY7S7S063PMgTg7bjwd01SpBerH7nr16s3KqAovZvKJizpxH8RoJCjFqVUd2YQA3 FsHAZw62IB0PxV0wQqV/UtSTI+2aS+PGIgFcn/xCYU1fZs6iKXsjSn/DejYDYgeS AuV2YGdLVQKBgCL1A2cBsxSeEqMZkfwBLq29kKZkduOpnLVfFDTibyuiH8VnZ5fV qU3oHCCWDEvxcKRS8jWLQLCVslayYRYNXjfLFFKcSDSY7uaLI/WPryXVr3oYgiaw POJwjeuP1MEXqWuhkYLGhJeWIqLPfqLR2549C20REYy4LtgNXtRexKPrAoGBAIV1 q+4CCqhxS0L8/heagrEivURQx0VgAsZnQXCNeGSKjluXZi0RjoMWtekDvX8vS7Nz meczWqKaUxd7pxSZiNDqRIO9JcY6UvBpAwjDV0hsBcLq4eHYBxWy8nO8x6kpXvZ5 Mjz5SSHW+tBYYB1cwE7rDgzHMNIgni9sCsga/oXFAoGBALDQXgrVLO/EH5BUMfGw ORiwOd2FgC5jErxfDB41x4yRNN/qvPH40cgbXF0n+F1mRyPTHYL5H7I06OmaiCXz aFDwLbY71hqP+xPNkyZUOGP2P0oWSjKsUu/Thb9TJfQC8fJpcpOD1kb1aKFtbi/h

Create a Certificate Signing Request (CSR)

openssl req -new -key myServer.key -out myServer.csr

It will ask for Common Name (CN) \rightarrow use your server's domain/IP

```
ot@oak-lb-test-l:~# openssl req -new -key myServer.key -out myServer.csr
 ou are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
lagsiance hat you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
 or some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
 ountry Name (2 letter code) [AU]:
tate or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:
 ocality Name (eg, city) []:
Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:
Organizational Unit Name (eg. section) []:
Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []:
mail Address []:
Please enter the following 'extra' attributes
o be sent with your certificate request
 challenge password []:
in optional company name []:
  ot@oak-lb-test-1:~#
```

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```
myCA.key myCA.pem myServer.csr myServer.key snap
root@oak-lb-test-l:~# cat myServer.csr
 ----BEGIN CERTIFICATE REQUEST-----
MIICijCCAXICAQAwRTELMAkGA1UEBhMCQVUxEzARBgNVBAgMC1NvbWUtU3RhdGUx
ITAfBgNVBAoMGEludGVybmV0IFdpZGdpdHMgUHR5IEx0ZDCCASIwDQYJKoZIhvcN
AQEBBQADggEPADCCAQoCggEBALtcLOlieIfSdJINPjGfyFDQ36QiLyq1SHx3NSdb
yipTw2FlmWlkA5js95VdYnrzghLKauXaJ5YVYqUoN7zLO5KuPMrK0QEskgQykkVf
VyRXqiFAexPp3oHtHRdkTpix13IIYI73Tg0tRxtPzjCPyinA/a30hcKh+4oPUioc
ixCJOZc8KXPLOxsnMmLvyrywP96OnZYcvN12eE4TykT1aN1+ke0MQYCRyPQOGs14
BNivmd9BVCdEoU9V1bCC9qu7MjPG/3/DxxozGRAMZur8kMZ10XgqbddTuqq+trm/
OMKQEZeFF0QLdLA/2nDqtgORkJq00m3rHPNiX1WHiGj9+i8CAwEAAaAAMA0GCSqG
SIb3DQEBCwUAA4IBAQA18xLsI3bVhd7df32WoiM64Bfy1IAODVjtNROIZhTng5YV
/0o2d/GPpfKXY1skoEzJS124uAT0tGlyu/Hwx+gpO/4W3+zifsamel3eLYiTe7X8
n/D/889nWRgiWIPw+AwwEpoRji//60ef7OaTo4A6+NcbM2vHLqPcN7w9X7MXv9+T
m/v41nmjfJxaTaNuv812do0HBnchW55b3CHiC4+ZAXrjUkzKQvd964NGvZxjUy8b
HWFwfB9Q9ithr1sYWgK/ACJAODTxy12xEH7sqPj+da14HCowRMxE13eDs3Qt8O4E
RH55DOvPb+VkE4tE7DnJ5m3c0DULUJyZpq5zo2F2
----END CERTIFICATE REQUEST----
root@oak-lb-test-1:~#
```

NOTE: After entering the command, you will be prompted to fill in the identity information of the requester. You may choose to either fill it in or leave it blank, since you are creating a Self-Signed SSL Certificate.

Sign the server CSR with your CA to issue the server certificate

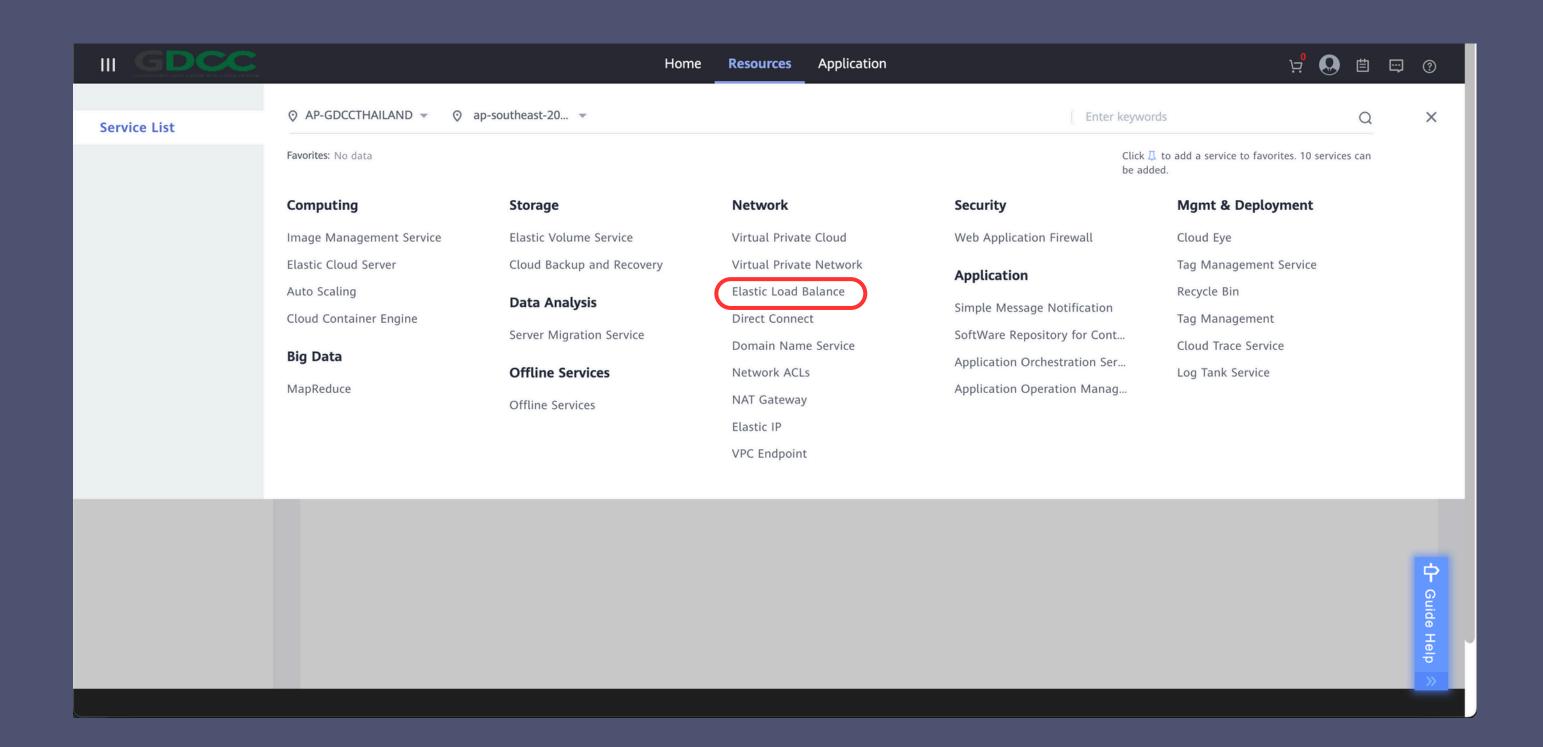
openssl x509 -req -in myServer.csr -CA myCA.pem -CAkey myCA.key -CAcreateserial \
-out myServer.crt -days 825 -sha256

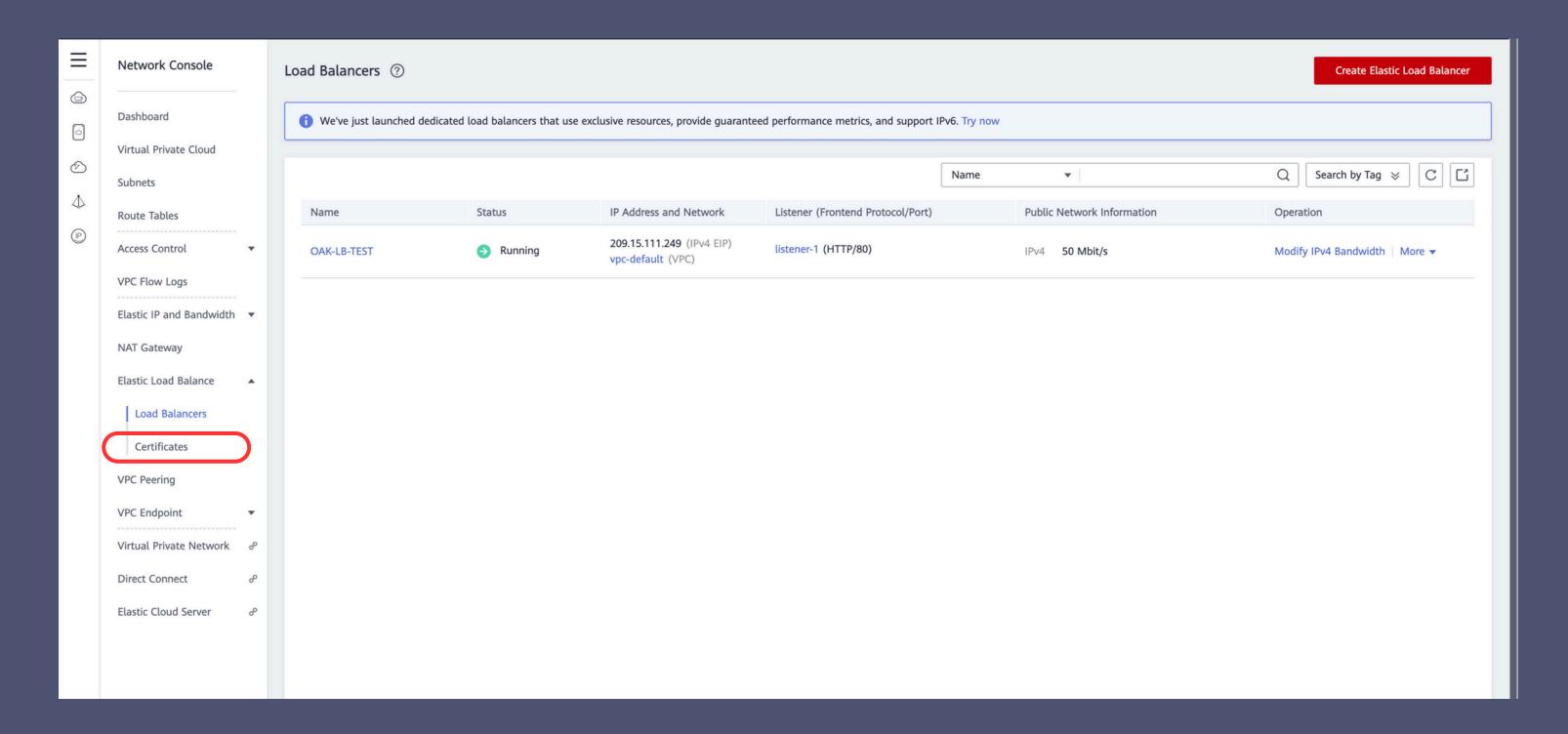
- x509 = Tells OpenSSL: "work with X.509 certificates" (standard certificate format).
- **-req** = Tells OpenSSL: "input is a Certificate Signing Request (CSR)", not a certificate.
- -in myServer.csr = Specifies the input file: the server's CSR you made earlier.
- **-CA myCA.pem** = Tells OpenSSL: "use myCA.pem as the Certificate Authority (CA) certificate."
- **-CAkey myCA.key** = Use myCA.key as the CA's private key to sign the new certificate.
- **-CAcreateserial** = If a serial number file (.srl) does not exist yet, automatically create one (ex: myCA.srl). Each cert must have a unique serial number.
- **-out myServer.crt** = Output the new signed certificate into a file called myServer.crt.
- -days 825 = The certificate is valid for 825 days.

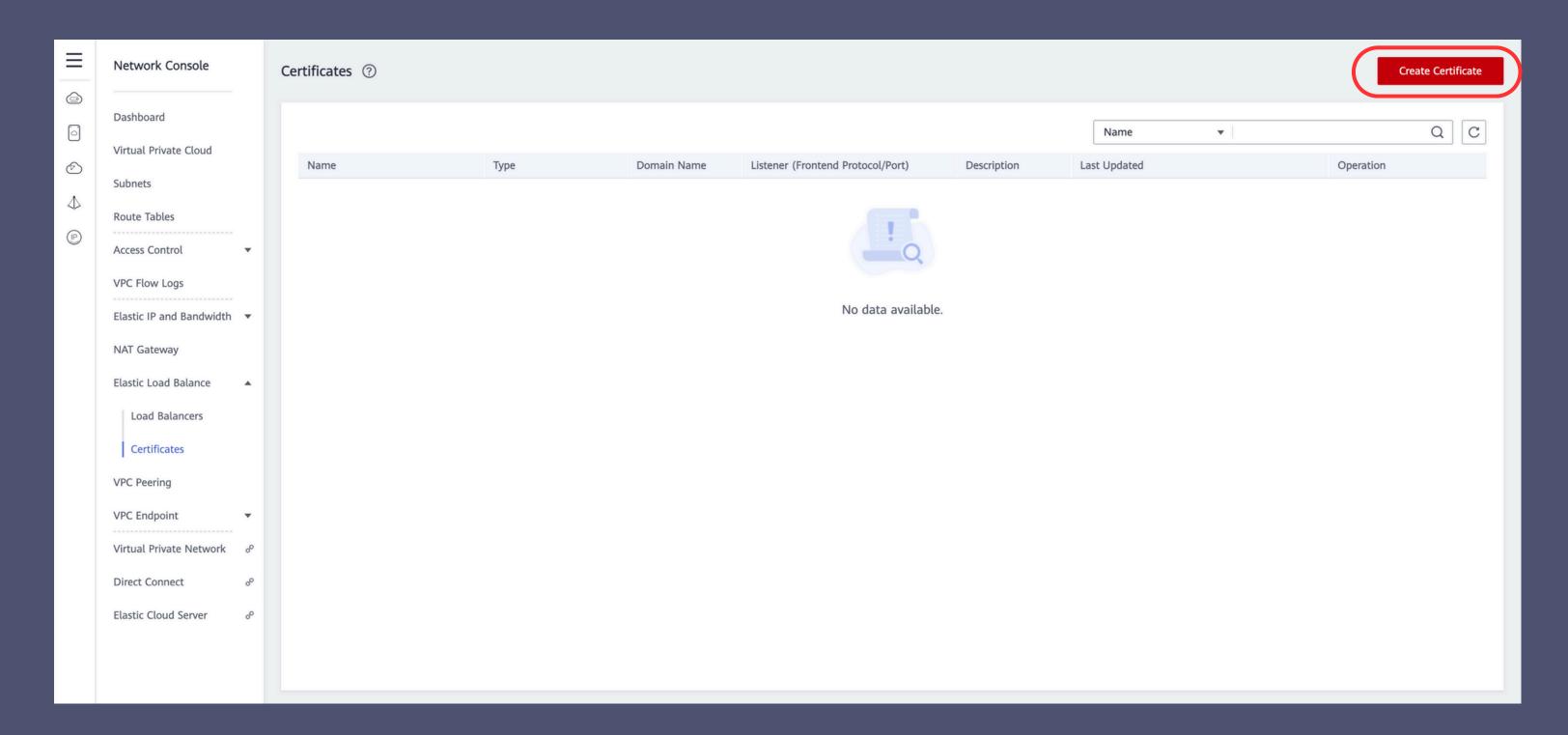
OPENSSL LIBRARY

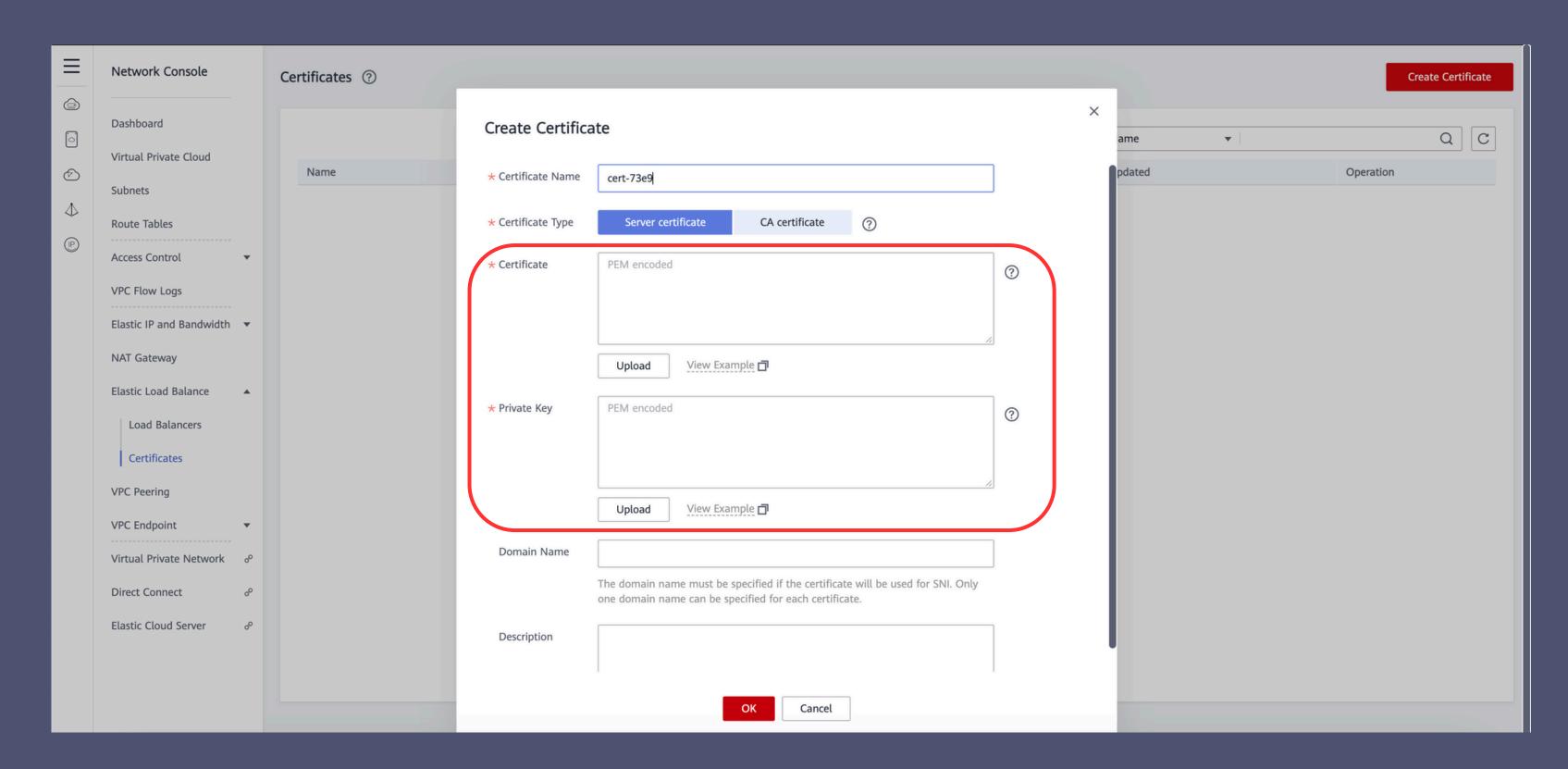
```
ot@oak-lb-test-l:~# openssl x509 -req -in myServer.csr -CA myCA.pem -CAkey myCA.key -CAcreateserial
out myServer.crt -days 825 -sha256
ertificate request self-signature ok
 bject=C = AU, ST = Some-State, O = Internet Widgits Pty Ltd
 CA.key myCA.pem myServer.crt myServer.csr myServer.key snap
 ot@oak-1b-test-1:~# cat myServer.crt
  --BEGIN CERTIFICATE----
 IDETCCAfkCFCETUAH2rCJYsOQLqXTck67wh143MA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBCwUAMEUx
zAJBgNVBAYTAkFVMRMwEQYDVQQIDApTb211LVN0YXR1MSEwHwYDVQQKDBhJbnR1
n51dCBXaWRnaXRzIFB0eSBMdGQwHhcNMjUwNDI4MTUxMzI4WhcNMjcwODAxMTUx
IzI4WjBFMQswCQYDVQQGEwJBVTETMBEGA1UECAwKU29tZS1TdGF0ZTEhMB8GA1UE
gwYSW50ZXJuZXQgV21kZ210cyBQdHkgTHRkMIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOC
 8AMIIBCgKCAQEAulws7WJ4h9J0kg0+MZ/IUNDfpCIvKrVIfHclJlvKK1PDYWWZ
NQDmOz31V1ievOCEspq5don1hVipSg3vMs7kq48ysrRASySBDKSRV9XJFeqIUB7
+nege0dF2ROmLHXcghgjvdODS1HG0/OMI/KKcD9rfSFwqH7ig9SKhx3EIk51zwp
3s7GycyYu/KvLA/3o6dlhy83XZ4ThPKROVo3X6R7QxBgJHI9A4ayXj8E2K+Z30F
 OShT1XVsIL2q7syM8b/f8PHGjMZEAxm6vyQxmXReCpt1106qr62uY4wpAR14UX
RAtOsD/acOq2A5GQmrTSbesc82JfVYeIaP36LwIDAQABMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBCwUA
4IBAQCSRKzND1r5oyzOZOFesrwN8w2QNk2seYbkt4wwfRSnnMZo+J0SCS1PMB5C
Q14VMfRhLF3TYKM1nROu6Jh1hDAUXj5XLdWPK641Up18C7+t1aS10TVamRSduKYs
OkbIEzY5PU7ukPMoft8yD1++k/b1Y5shNu5ytRQXnQ19YkD6QVizR7J5cDS9Hm7b
:1VB15DyDztR+t+/OD6y64uRMiv9V7qjPWA01Szq41co7P513riw0kx9n/r4Wvcc
CH4U0gWDNApkSj4CO/PCjHL4tnr59Zm6oypIDphVQY3Q4iZqVAVcn7jlowPQ0AT
ujlYrGBzURsVN5P/ikJL0ir21LD
 ---END CERTIFICATE----
```

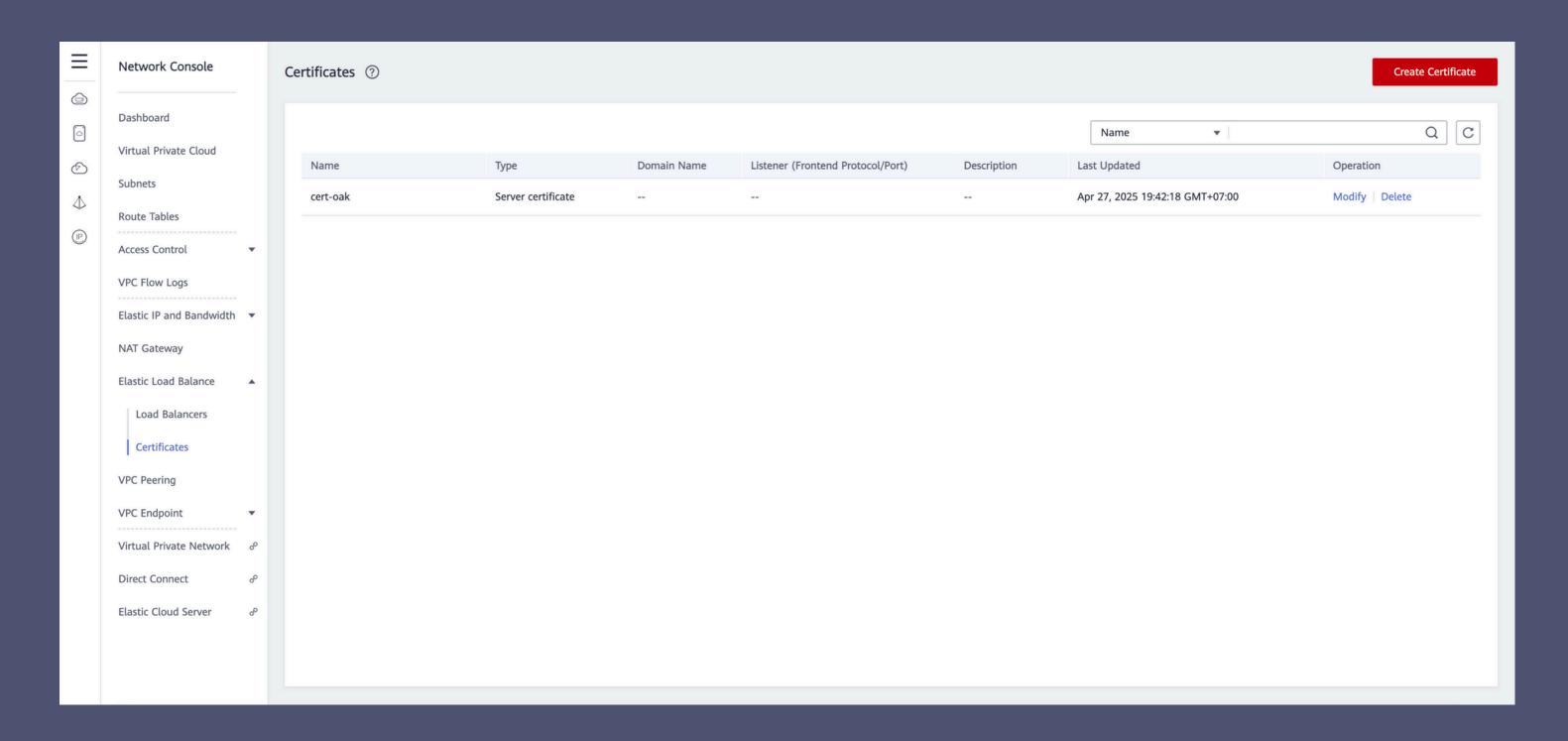
ADD CERTIFICATE ON GDCC OPENSTACK CLOUD SERVICE

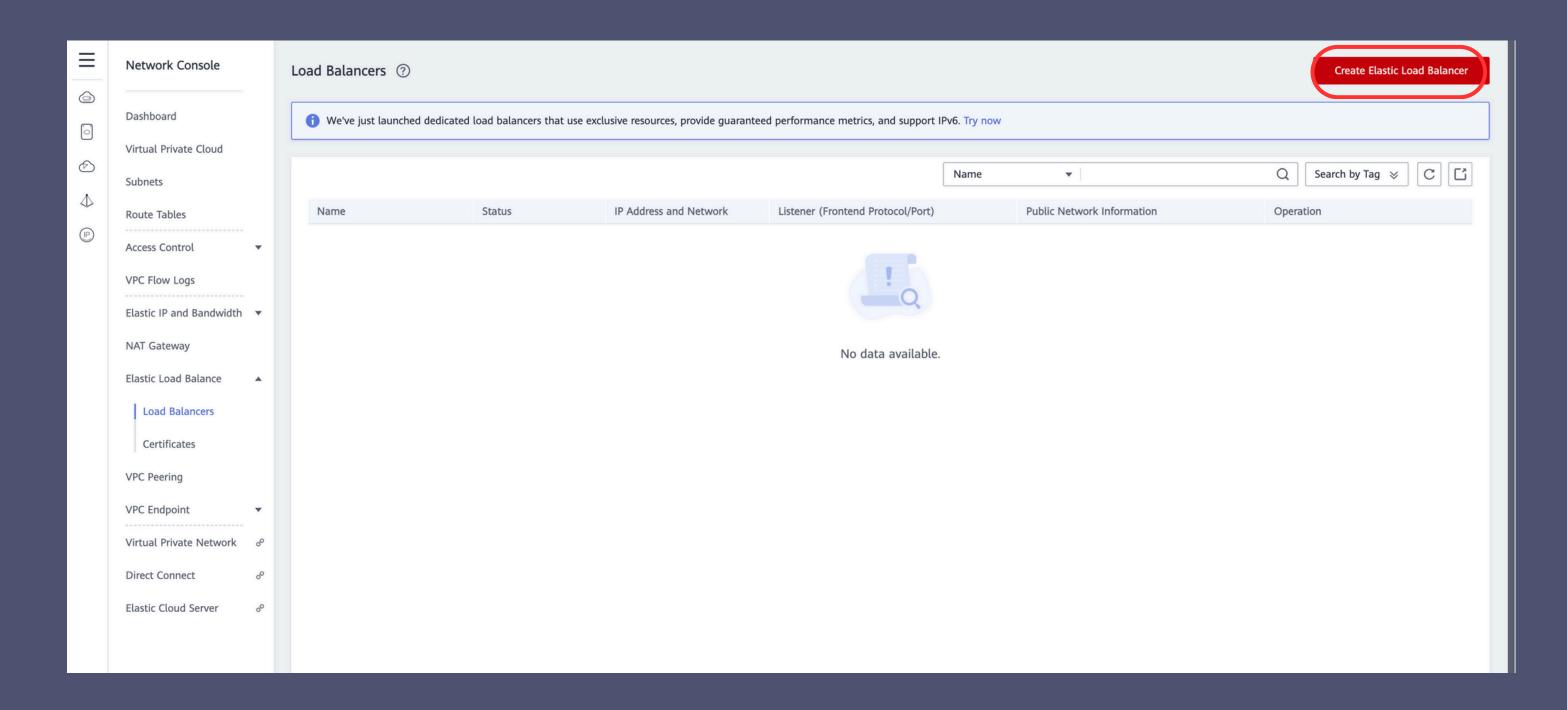


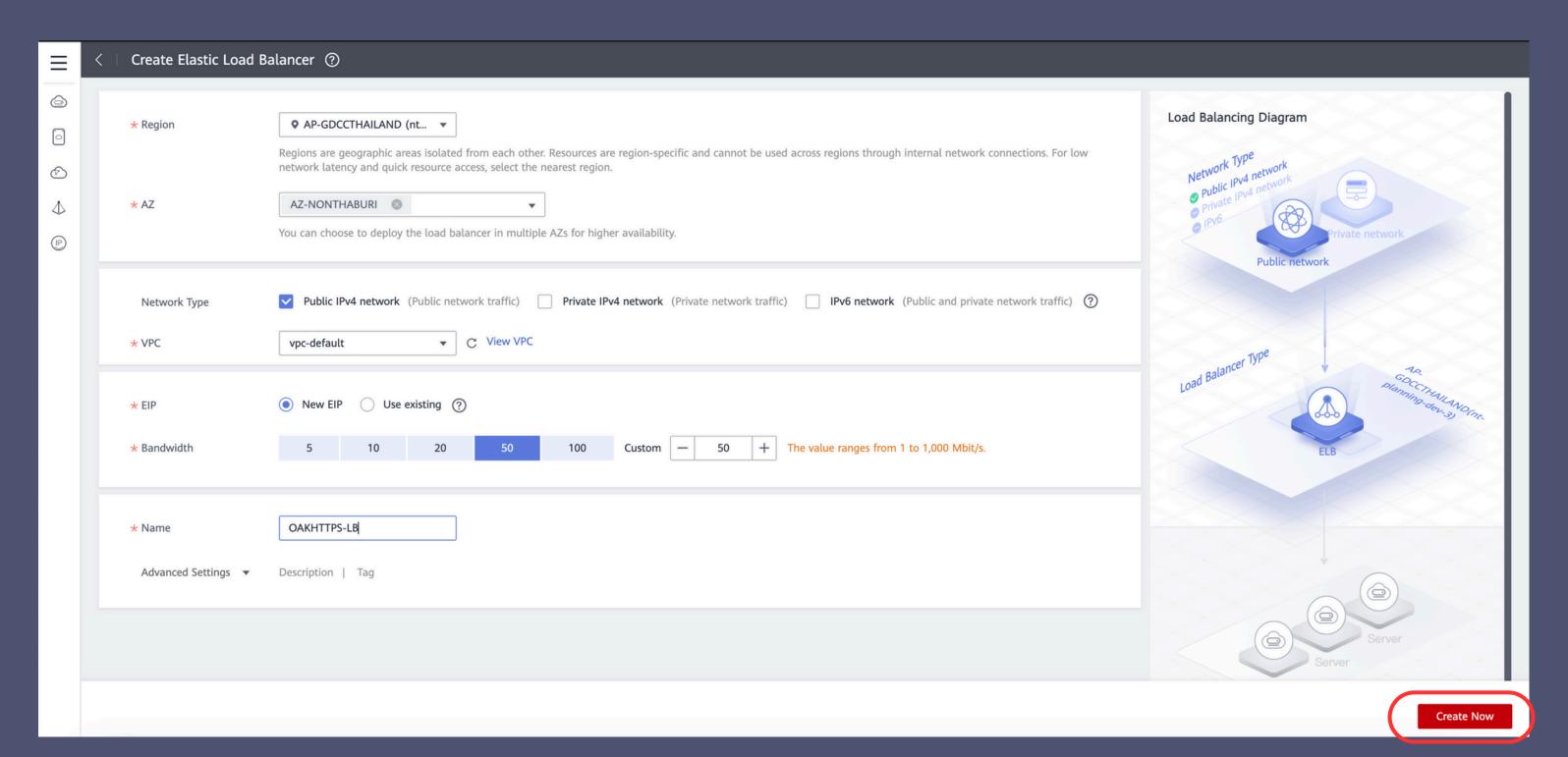


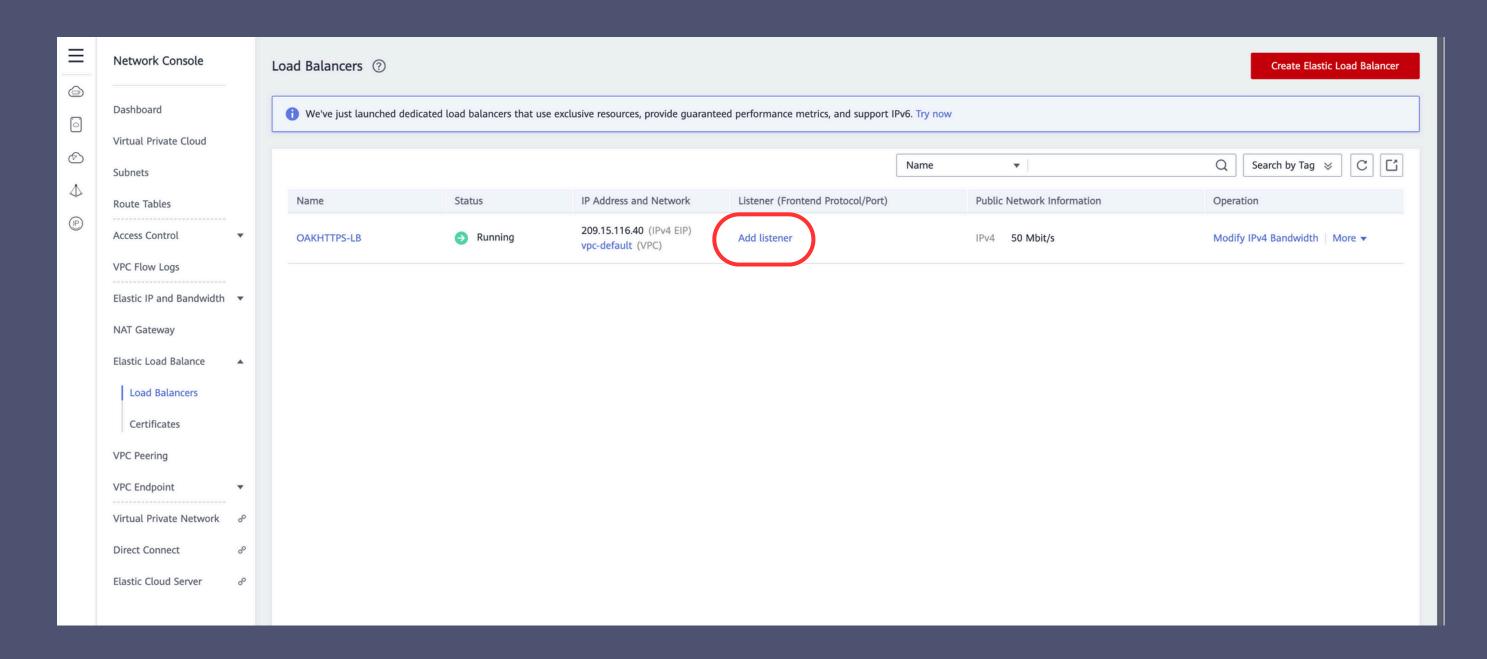


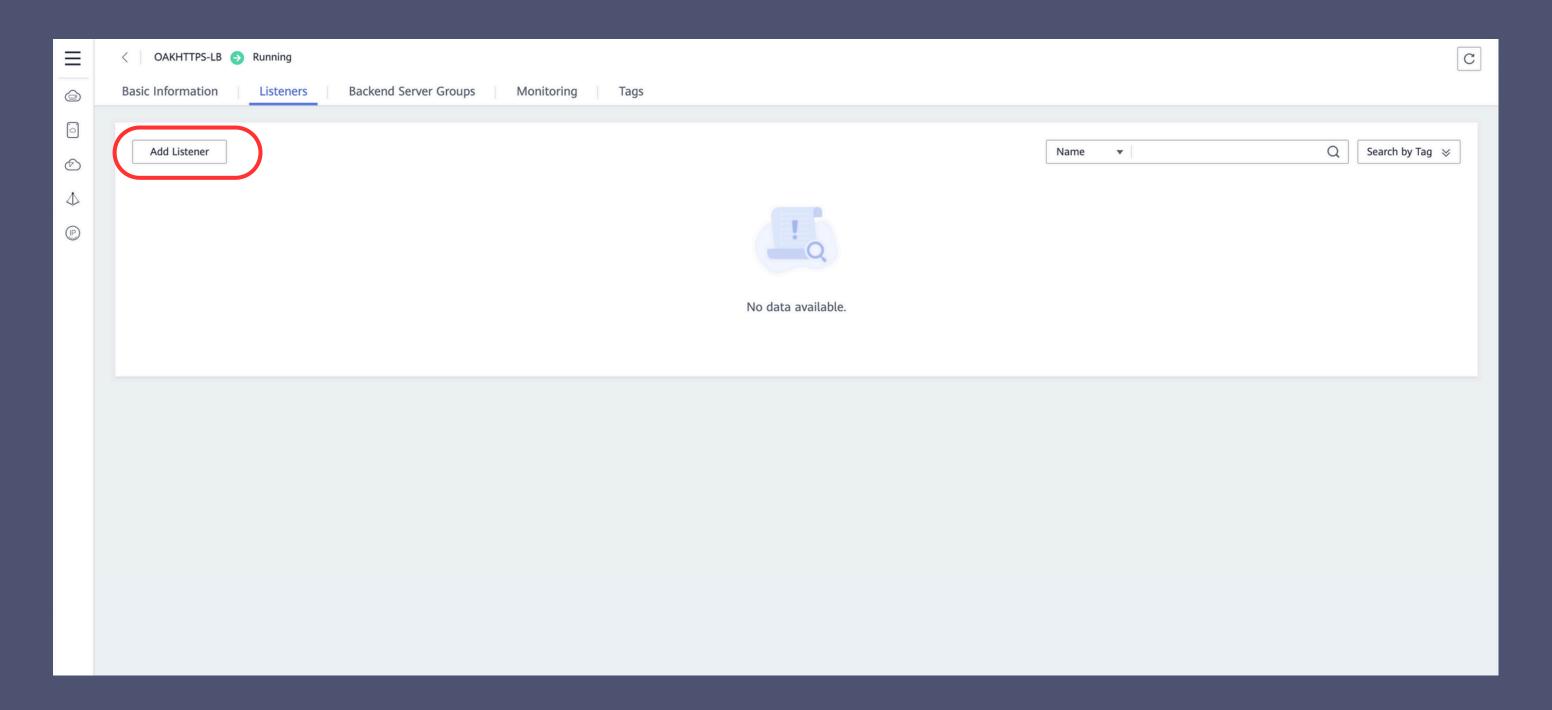


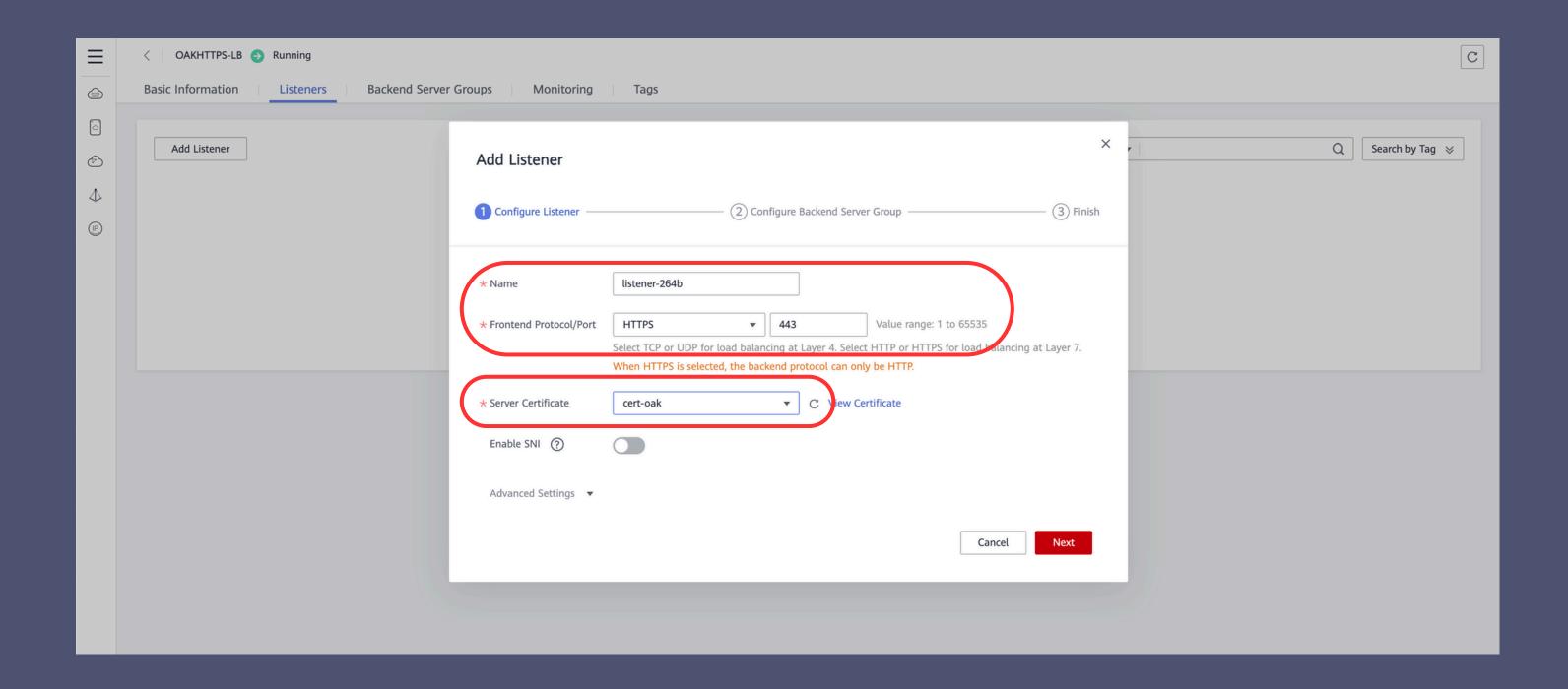


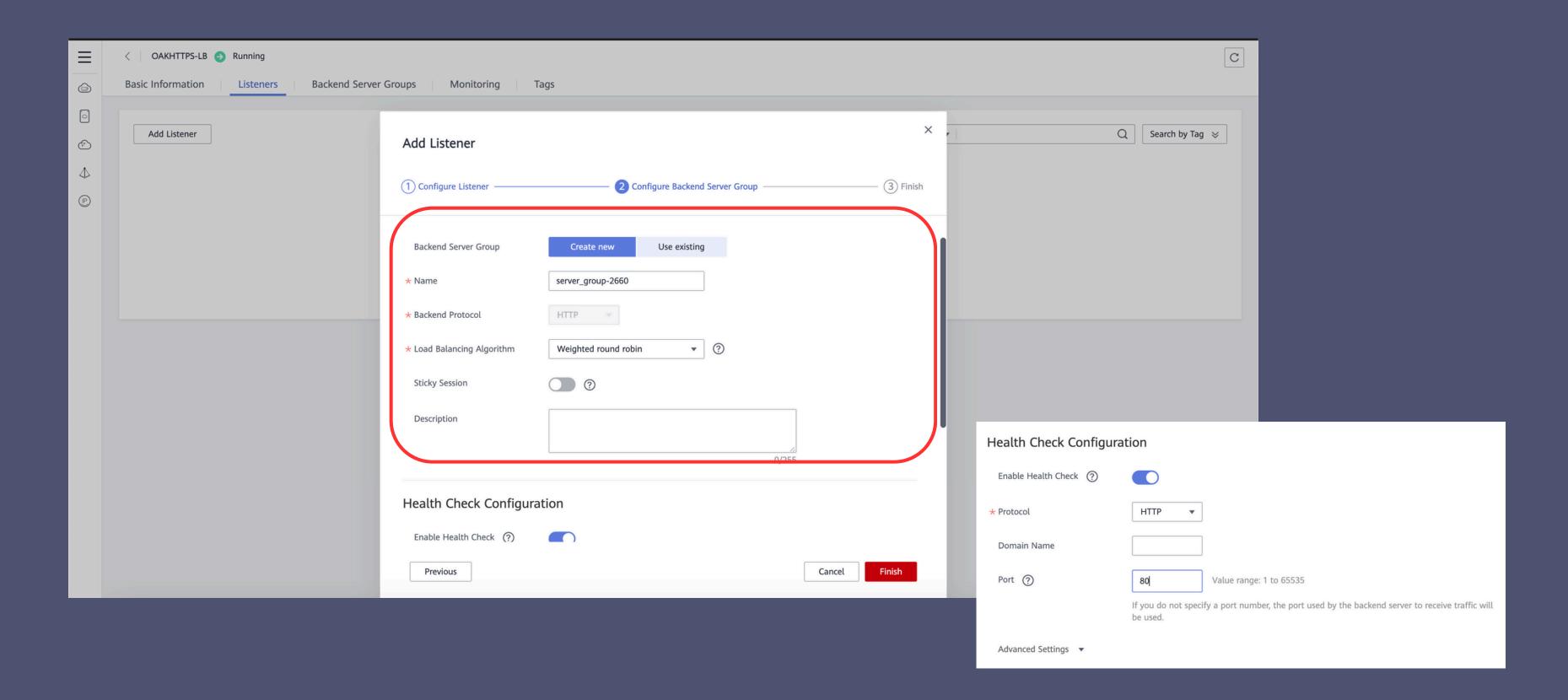


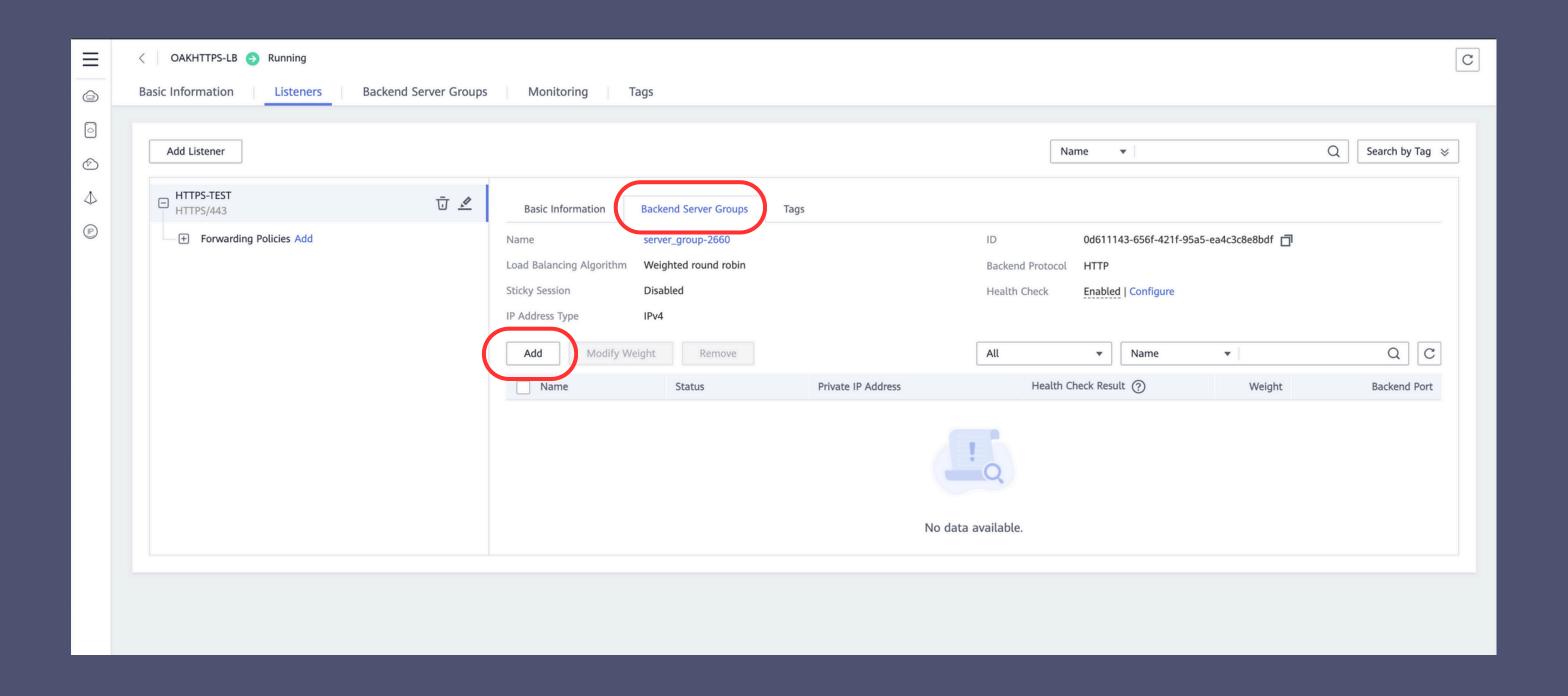


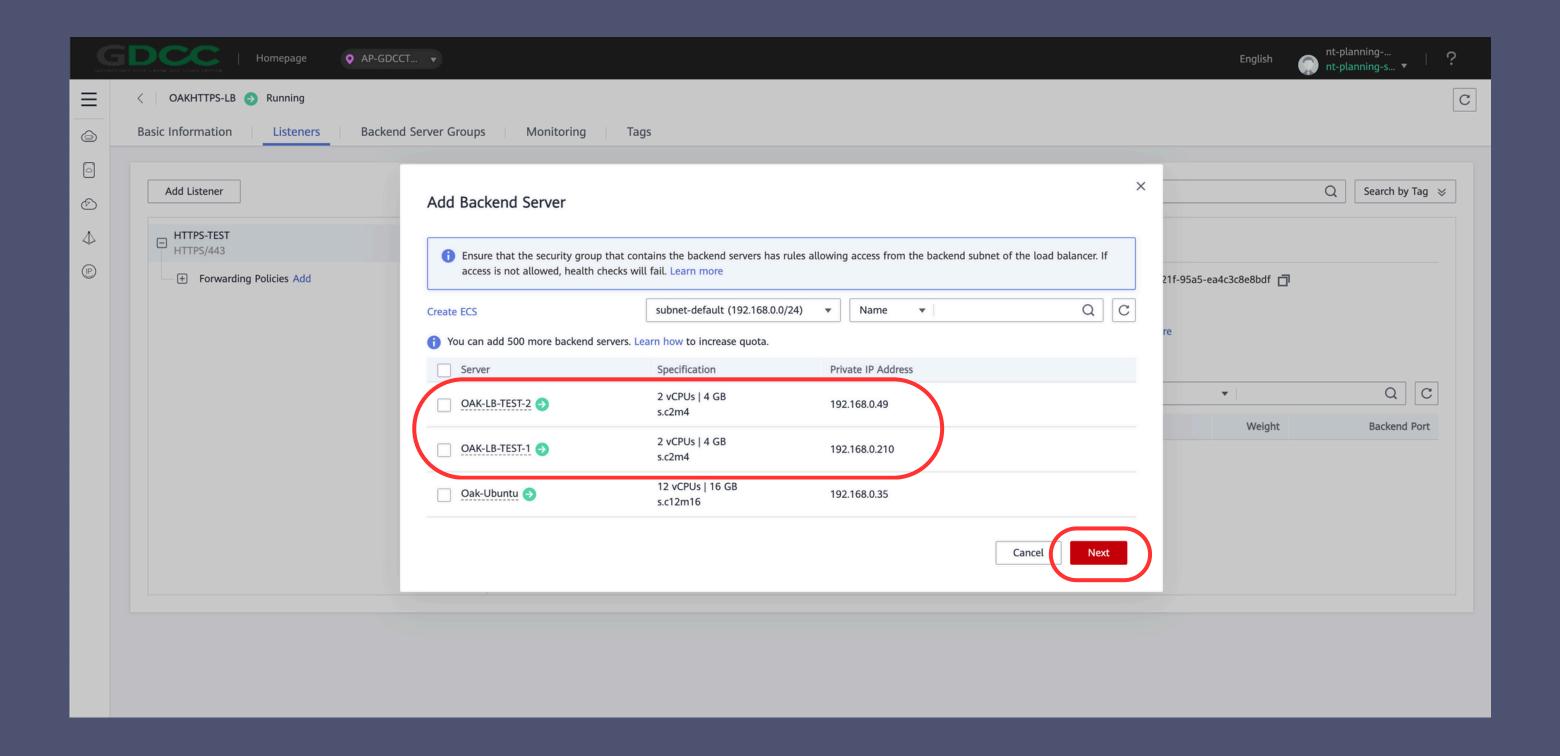


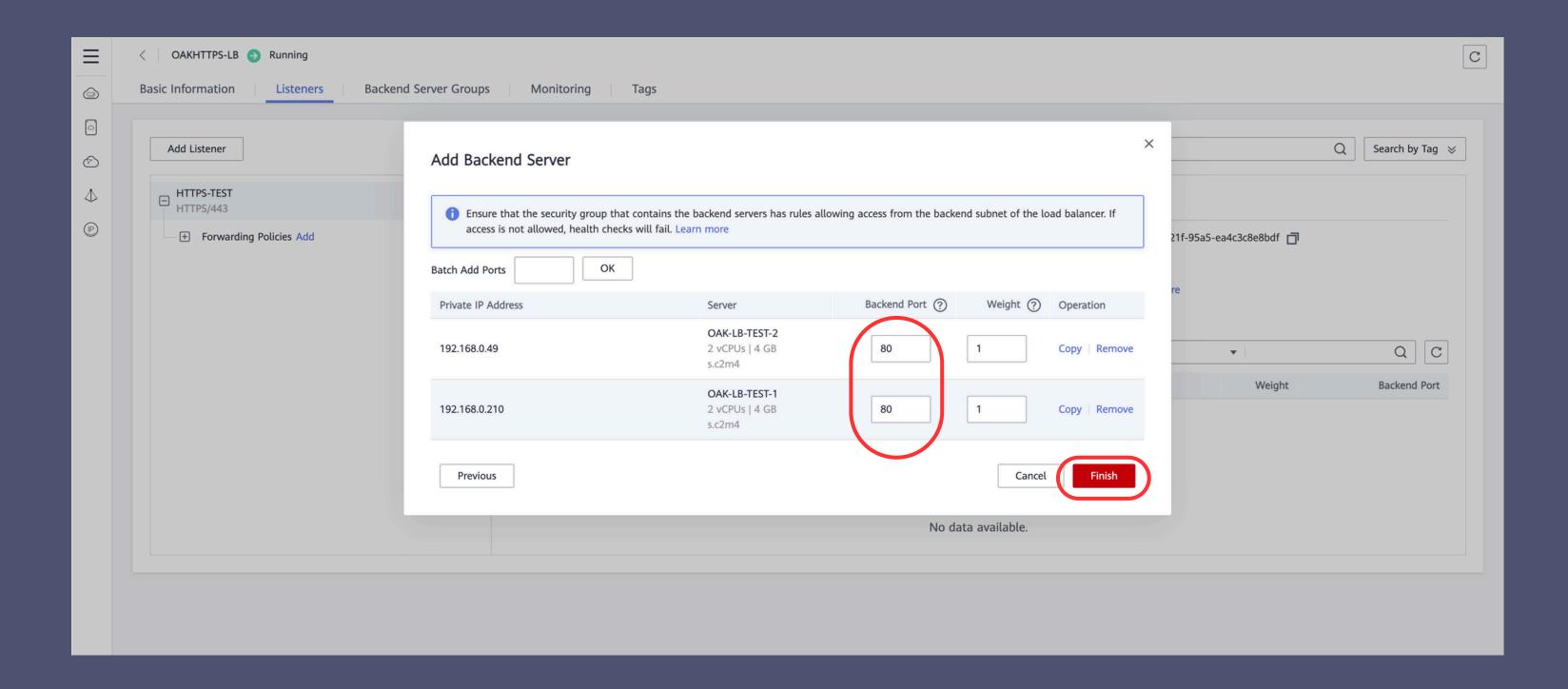


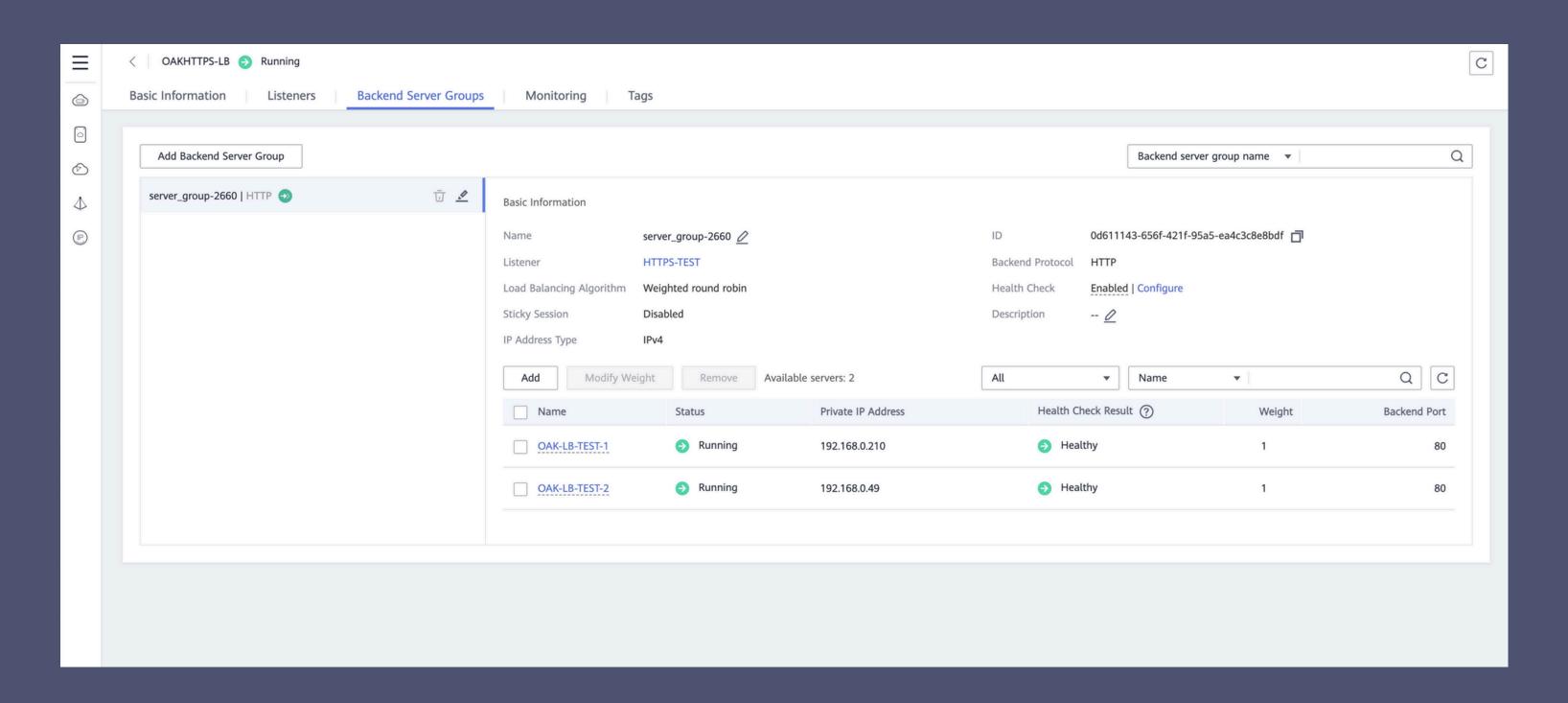














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